



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

University Village, Plot 91, Jabi Cadastral Zone, off Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Abuja

Faculty of Education

COURSE: Statistical Method 1. 2021_1

CODE: PED410

Course Unit: 2

Duration: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer three (3) Questions. Question one (1) is compulsory; then two (2) others (2-4).

Question 1: (Compulsory)

- a (i) List four (4) factors that can affect school Discipline. **(4 Marks)**
- (ii) Discuss briefly how the head teacher may use:
- (a) Fairness in admitting error. **(3 Marks)**
 - (b) Commendation. **(3 Marks)**
 - (c) The objective of punishment. **(3 Marks)**
as attitudes to promote discipline in his/her school.
- b (i) Explain the term Punishment. **(2 Marks)**
- (ii) List 5 types of Punishment that can be employed by classroom teachers in the Primary School. **(5 Marks)**
- (iii) What are the conditions necessary for **administrating punishment according to Hist and Peters (1980)?** **(3 Marks)**
- c (i) List 4 types of disciplinary actions not allowed in Nigerian Primary Schools. **(4 Marks)**
- (ii) Enumerate 3 Rights that are guaranteed pupils under the 1999 Constitutions. **(3 Marks)**

Question 2

- a (i) Define the concept; Motivation. **(2 Marks)**

- (ii) What two types of forces control human motivation? (2 Marks)
- (iii) Draw an annotated diagram of the general model of motivation? (3 Marks)
- b (i) List the five levels of Maslow's Hierarchy of human needs. (5 Marks)
- (ii) Present these Levels listed in b(i) in a Pyramid showing their importance. (3 Marks)

Question 3

- a. Write short explanatory notes on the following childhood Institutions:
- (i) The nuclear family (2 Marks)
- (ii) The School (2 Marks)
- (iii) Enumerate four (4) important areas covered in the management of childhood institution. (4 Marks)
- b. List the types of schools in the following categories of childhood institutions:
- i. Early childhood/Pre-Primary Schools. (4 Marks)
- ii Late childhood schools. (3 Marks)

Question 4

- a. Enumerate six (6) areas involved in Staff Personnel Administration. (6 Marks)
- b. State what is involved in:
- (i) Teachers' Evaluation in schools. (2 Marks)
- (ii) Teachers' improvement. (7 Marks)