



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**  
**2021\_1 POP QUESTION**

**COURSE CODE: PCR 421**

**COURSE TITLE: International Organisations and Peacebuilding**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions. Each question carries an allocation of 17.5 marks. Total score is 70.**

1. Review the contents of PCR 421 with the intention to outlining some shortcomings of the international organisations and Super Powers towards international peace. Suggest few recommendations as a way forward. (17.5 marks)
2. a. Explain the Organs of the United Nations. (15 marks)  
b. List five agencies you know that assist the UN in carrying out its global duties. (2.5 marks)
3. What do you understand by state and non-state actors and how they impact peacebuilding? (17.5 marks)
4. Critically discuss the peacebuilding activities as they relate to the three concept of: peacemaking, peacekeeping and peace enforcement. (17.5)
5. Carefully outline the roles OAU (later, AU) has played in international affairs and peacebuilding. (17.5 marks)