



## **NATIONAL OPENUNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**

DEPARTMENT OF RELIGIOUS STUDIES, FACULTY OF ARTS

Plot 91 Cadastral Zone, University Village, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi Abuja

**2021\_1 EXAMINATION**<sup>1234</sup>

Programme: **B. A. Islamic Studies**  
Name of Subject: **Islamic Studies**  
Course/Title: **ISL875: Islam in the Modern world**  
**3.0 Units      Time Allowed: 3 hrs**

Instruction to Candidates: **Answer question number ONE and any other three questions**

1. Discuss why and how the Western powers launched their incursion into the Middle East during the early period of the nineteenth century. **25 marks**
2. Discuss the personality of Muhammad Ibn Abdul-Wahhab as a great Muslim reformist in the Middle East. **15 marks**
3. Discuss on the formation and achievements of the Wahhabiyyah movement in the Muslim world. **15 marks**
4. Jamal Dīn Al-Afghānī was a great figure in the history of Islamic reforms in the Muslim world. Discuss. **15 marks**
5. Discuss on the influence of Muhammad Abduh as an Islamic reformer in the Southeast Asia. **15 marks**