



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**Faculty of Agricultural Sciences,**  
**AGRICULTURALECONOMICS AND EXTENSION, Kaduna**  
**KM 4, Kaduna-Zaria Expressway, Rigachikun Kaduna**  
**POP EXAMINATION 2021**

**LEVEL: 400**

**COURSE CODE: HCM 340**

**COURSE TITLE: HOSPITALITY LAWS AND TRAVELS**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER THREE**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2HRS**

- 1a. What do you understand by the word hospitality **5marks**
- 1b. Describe the hospitality industry and its management. **5marks**
- 1c. Explain Hospitality law. **4marks**
- 1d. How would you explain hospitality law as applicable to hotel, restaurant and culinary art? **5marks**
- 1e. Give your view of Culinary Arts. **5marks**

**Total (24marks)**

- 2a Define travel and give the reasons for travelling **7marks**
- 2b. Define travel safety and provide safety considerations. **5marks**
- 2c. Define Tourism and examine its role in national development. **5marks**
- 2d. Explain Tourism and hospitality in relation to other laws in the following areas:
  - i. Anti-trust laws **1 ½ marks**
  - ii. Contract laws **1 ½ marks**
  - iii. A franchise agreement **1 ½ marks**
  - iv. A management contract **1 ½ marks**

**Total (23marks)**

- 3a. From the report on Conference on Trade and Development on guidelines for tourism statistics (UNCTAD Secretariat, 1971), are the functions of a comprehensive system of national tourism statistics. **6 marks**
- 3b. Distinguish among a visitor, traveller and passenger. **6marks**
- 3c What are the three elements adopted in the definition of international tourism?  
**3marks**

3d. Hospitality law covers a wide range of legal issues. Explain. **4marks**

3e. State 4 organizations related to hospitality. **4marks**

**Total (23marks)**

4a. As a professional, explain what is meant by contract between guest and hotelier. **5marks**

4b. Differentiate among offer, consideration and acceptance. **5marks**

4c. Explain the situations in which hotels have a right to refuse room rental by potential guests or in which hotels may be found negligent if they do allow rental. **5marks**

4d. As an employer, explain what you should do to ensure the health and safety of your employees. **8marks**

**Total (23marks)**