



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**91, CADASTRAL ZONE, UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, JABI, ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES**  
**2021\_1 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: ENT 413**

**COURSE TITLE: Social Entrepreneurship and Community Development**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS 30 MINUTES**

**INSTRUCTIONS: 1. Attempt Question One and Any Other Three Questions**  
**2. Questions One Is Compulsory and Carries 30 Marks While Other Questions Carry 20 Marks Each**  
**3. Present Your Answers in A Clear and Orderly Manner**

- 1a. Clearly discuss the concept of social entrepreneurship
- 1b. List and clearly discuss five causes of poverty in Nigeria
- 1c. Discuss five characteristics of social entrepreneurs **30 Marks**

2a. Unemployment and underemployment are said to be major causes of poverty in Nigeria – discuss

2b. Explain in clear details the concept of community development  
(20marks)

3a. Enumerate five characteristics of a community

3b. Clearly explain four challenges of social entrepreneurship in Nigeria  
(20marks)

4a. Explain the concept of social capital

4b. Briefly discuss three negative effects of social capital  
(20marks)