NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, National Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi-Abuja
FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES
(Department of Environmental Health Science)
2021_1 EXAMINATIONS 12345

Course Code: EHS 405
Course Title: Environmental Health Administration
Course Unit: 2
Time Allowed: 1 ½ Hours
Total Score: 70 Marks
Instruction: Answer ALL the Questions

Q1   a) What do you understand by the word Health?   (**3 marks**)
         b) State the purpose of administration in environmental health (**1 mark**)
         c) Itemise 8 components of environmental health   (**4 marks**)
         d) Briefly describe the methods that could be deployed to achieve effective motivation in
            an establishment   (**5 marks**)
         e) Mention the importance of motivation to a health-based industry staff (**4 marks**)
         f) Succinctly discuss Maslow's theory of needs and its various limitations (**7 marks**)

Q2   a) State 4 problems bedeviling recruitment process in Nigeria (**4 marks**)
         b) Explain why intersectoral collaboration is needed in Nigerian health sector (**2 marks**)
         c) Describe the concept of functional organization, highlighting its merits and demerits (**9
            marks**)
         d) Draw the organogram of the Local Government Health Department and highlight its
            major sections and units (**5 ½ marks**)
         e) Identify 5 specific measures through which solutions can be proffered to the
            challenges of inequalities in Nigerian health sector (**2 ½ marks**)

Q3   a) State the principles on which the operation of effective organization is based (**4
marks**)
         b) Describe the types of budgetary allocation that may be available to an organization (**3
            marks**)
         c) Differentiate between intra and intersectoral collaboration and explain the need for
such
            collaboration in the health sector   (**3 marks**)
         d) Explain the 3 levels of quality assurance   (**3 marks**)
         e) Enumerate the causes of inequalities in environmental health service delivery (**3
            marks**)
         f) State the attributes of cost control   (**3 marks**)
         g) Describe sequentially the models of monitoring   (**4 marks**)

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