



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi – Abuja**  
**FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES**  
**2021\_1 EXAMINATION ...**

**Course Code: EHS 314**

**Course Title: Environmental Health Services in Emergency Situation**

**Course Unit: 2 Credit Units**

**Time Allowed: 1 ½ Hours**

**Total Score: 70 Marks**

**ANSWER ALL**

**Q1** Briefly explain the following:

- |                             |                |
|-----------------------------|----------------|
| i. Biological Hazard        | <b>5 marks</b> |
| ii. Disaster Risk Reduction | <b>5 marks</b> |
| iii. Complex Emergency      | <b>5 marks</b> |
| iv. Critical Facilities     | <b>5 marks</b> |
| v. Humanitarian Operations  | <b>5 marks</b> |

**Q2 (a)** Identify ten (10) problems common to all emergencies and disasters **5 marks**

(b) Enumerate four (4) major tasks of the Emergency Management Organisation **8 marks**

(c) Highlight five (5) generally acceptable measures for controlling communicable diseases and epidemics **5 marks**

(d) State five (5 ) strategies of community in disaster management **10 marks**

**Q3 (a)** Define Emergency Relief Centre **2marks**

(b) Enumerate five (5) Basic life needs during evacuation in emergency

Situations **5 marks**

(c) State the three (3) principal objectives of humanitarian action during

Emergency Situation **3 marks**

(d). Summarize the seven (7) guidelines on Employment of International

Assistance Teams **7 marks**