



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, PLOT 91 CADASTRAL -ZONE
NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY, JABI-ABUJA**

FACULTY OF EDUCATION

2021_1

**PROGRAMME: POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA
COURSE CODE: EDU 724
COURSE TITLE: FUNDAMENTALS OF GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING
COURSE UNITS: 2
TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS
INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION ONE (1) AND OTHER TWO (2) QUESTIONS**

QUESTIONS

Question 1

- (a) Explain in details the essential characteristics in each of the three stages of theoretical development of vocational guidance. (15 Marks)
- (b) State any SIX contextual differences between the terms guidance and counseling. (15 Marks)

Question 2

Discuss EIGHT basic principles that guide the principles of guidance counseling? (20 Marks)

Question 3

- (a) Justify with EIGHT reasons why guidance and counseling services are relevant in the Nigerian educational system? (16 Marks)
- (b) Enumerate FOUR needs for guidance and counseling in the school setting. (4 Marks)

Question 4

- (a) Highlight SIX qualities of school records that sustain good image for the institution. (12 Marks)
- (b) Describe any FOUR types of school records. (8 Marks)