



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**University Village, 91 Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Expressway, Jabi, Abuja**  
**FACULTY OF SCIENCES**  
**COMPUTER SCIENCE DEPARTMENT**  
**2021 EXAMINATIONS**

**DAM301 – DATA MINING AND DATA WAREHOUSING**

**Credit:** 3 units

**TIME ALLOWED:** 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Hours

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer Question 1 and any other FOUR (4) Questions

**QUESTIONS**

1.
  - a. Discuss three applications areas of Data mining? **(3Marks)**
  - b. Illustrate vividly any five data mining databases (Flat files, Relational Database, Spatial Database, Transaction Database, and Multimedia Database) and their examples **(5 Marks)**
  - c. List and explain data mining systems classification **(4 Marks)**
  - d. Briefly list and discuss four data mining technologies **(4 Marks)**
  - e. What is the significance of data preparation in data mining **(2 Marks)**
  - f. Highlight the goals of data warehouse **(2 Marks)**
  - g. Highlight the following data warehouse components. **(2 Marks)**
2.
  - a. Briefly explain how data mining works **(3 Marks)**
  - b. Explain the two crows process model **(4 Marks)**
  - c. Illustrate the following applications of data mining
    - i. Spatial
    - ii. Science and engineering
    - iii Business
    - iv Games
    - v. Telecommunication **(5 Marks)**

3. a. Briefly discuss, the following trends in methods and technologies in Data mining
  - i. Collective Data mining
  - ii Ubiquitous Data Mining
  - . iv Spatial and Geographic Data
  - v. Multimedia Data Mining **(4 marks)**
- b. Distinguish between Unsupervised learning and supervised learning used for hypertext and hypermedia data mining **(4 Marks)**
- c, Outline any four data mining tasks **(4 Marks)**
- 4a. Discuss discrimination and concept hierarchy operation **(5 Marks)**
- b. Highlight the following data transformation techniques
  - i. Normalisation **(3 Marks)**
  - ii Generalisation **(2 Marks)**
  - iii Aggregation **(2 Marks)**
- 5.a. List and explain five types of data mined **(5 Marks)**
- b. Highlight the following data mining functionalities
  - i. Outlier analysis **(2 Marks)**
  - ii. Evolution and analysis **(2 Marks)**
  - iii. Characterisation **(3 Marks)**
- 6.a. Outline the characteristics of data warehousing **(4 Marks)**
- b. State and outline with annotated diagrams the components of data warehouse **(4 Marks)**
- c. List and discuss data warehouse structure with diagram **(4 Marks)**