



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)**  
**2021\_1 EXAMINATION QUESTIONS**

COURSE CODE: CSS 872

COURSE TITLE: Criminal Justice Administration

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 Hours

**INSTRUCTION:** Of the **five** questions, answer any **four** of your choice.

1. (a) State **six** challenges of community policing in Nigeria (**12 marks**).  
(b) What is the 'American Dream'? (**5.5 marks**).
2. (a) Guided by institutional anomie theory, explain in **three** paragraphs how working-class parents contribute to the criminality of their children/wards (**12.5 marks**).  
(b) State **five** reasons for the low propensity of females in crime enterprise (**5 marks**).
3. (a) Identify and explain the **three** elements of routine activities theory either as a crime causality or preventive/control determinants (**12.5 marks**).  
(b) Outline **five** basic principles of restorative justice (**5 marks**).
4. (a) Provide **three** justifications on the premise that 'social disorganisation leads to the growth of communities populated largely by minority groups'.  
(b) Using a suitable theory, critically explain the incessant industrial disharmony between ASUU and federal government of Nigeria. (**17.5 marks**).
5. (a) Define restorative justice (**5 marks**).  
(b) Identify and explain **five** misconceptions about restorative justice (**12.5 marks**).