



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)**  
**2021\_1 EXAMINATION QUESTIONS**

COURSE CODE: CSS 829

COURSE TITLE: ETHICS IN SECURITY OPERATIONS AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION : ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS**

- 1 a). Differentiate between inductive and deductive reasoning. **(3 marks)**  
b). Why would you regard reasoning as an important component of ethic? **(14.5marks)**
2. As a newly appointed Operational Security Manager of your organization, discuss the steps you will take to set up, promote, and manage ethical programmes in the company. **(17.5 marks)**
3. Identify and discuss the four overriding loyalties in the everyday practice of security relations. **(17.5 marks)**
4. a). Explain the concept of the 'right to remedy' as stipulated by the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (General Assembly resolution 2200 A (XXI). **(5.5 marks)**  
b). State and explain the obligations that state parties are expected to carry out for the citizens. **(12 marks).**
5. Discuss the main provisions of the Civilian Police oversight initiated by the African Commission on Human and People's Rights resolution in 2006 on police reform in Africa. **(12 marks).** To what extent has the initiative enhance the African Policing Civilian Oversight? **(5.5 marks)**