



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES¹²³⁴
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2021_1 EXAMINATION QUESTIONS

COURSE CODE: CSS 491

COURSE TITLE **Emergency, Riot and Disaster Control Management**

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS : Answer questions One (1) and any other three questions. **Question ONE** (1) carries 25 marks.

1. Critically explain how the underlisted pose dangerous threat to the socio-economic life of people not only of Niger Delta but to Nigerians at large.

- i). Attacks on oil installations **5 marks**
- ii). Arms proliferation **5 marks**
- iii). Sea piracy **5 marks**
- iv). Bunkering **5 marks**
- v). Kidnapping **5 marks**

2.(a). Define emergency. 2 marks

(b). List any two categories of emergency. 3 marks

(c). With good illustrations, explain the categories of emergency citing five (5) examples each **(10 arks)**.

3. (a). Identify any three phases of psychological response to disasters. **3 marks**.

(b). Discuss the three phases of psychological response to disaster. **12 marks**.

4. Critically analyze the impact of flood disaster, on:

- (a). The women. **5 marks**
- (b). The children. **5 marks**
- (c). The elderly in Nigeria **5 marks**.

5. “Hostage taking is undertaken by three categories of people” (Albert, 2017). Given this understanding:

(a). Define hostage taking. **3 marks**

(b) Using good, explain how the three categories take hostage of their victims (12 marks)