



1 NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
91 Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Way, Jabi-Abuja
FACULTY OF ARTS¹²³⁴

COURSE CODE: CRS432
COURSE TITLE: APPLIED ETHICS
CREDIT UNIT: 2
TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS
INSTRUCTION: ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS ONLY.

each question carries equal marks (23 marks).

QUESTIONS

1. There are certain ethical principles that are quite important to applied ethics. Name and explain five of them in details.
2. 'Basically, there are two principles which govern *jus in bello*. They are **discrimination** and **proportionality**'.
 - a. Define *jus in bello*
 - b. Discuss Discrimination or non-combatant immunity and the Principle of Proportionality
 - i. **Discrimination or non-combatant immunity.**
3. Is the foetus a human person? Is it a human being? Marquis (2007).
Give a detailed answer to the questions above supporting your view(s) with concrete examples.
4. What is cloning?
Give possible reasons for cloning.