



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
91, CADASTRAL ZONE, UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, JABI, ABUJA  
FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES

2021\_1 EXAMINATION <sup>1234</sup>

COURSE CODE: CRD 430

CREDIT UNIT: 2

COURSE TITLE: COOPERATIVE EXTENSION

TIME ALLOWED: 2:30 HOURS

**Instruction: 1. Attempt question number one (1) and any other two (2)**

**2. Question number one (1) is compulsory and attracts 30 marks,  
while any other two questions attract 20 marks each**

**3. Present your answers any points in a clearly and orderly manner**

Q1

- (i) Itemize five positive and three negative consequence of diffusion and adoption process for the development of cooperative in Nigeria (8 marks)
- List six provisions embedded in the cooperative decree of 1993 (6 marks)
- State 5 roles of government in promoting cooperatives in Nigeria (5 marks)
- List five forms of Agricultural cooperatives in Nigeria (5 marks)
- Itemize six roles of cooperatives in agricultural activities (6 marks)

Q2

- List the four extension teaching methods and give five examples each under these methods (10 marks)
- Highlight three desirables changes extension agent tends to bring about in human behaviour (3 marks)
- Itemize 5 key features of training and visits (T&V) (5 marks)

Q3

- Itemize 5 principles of interest an extension specialist should understand (5 marks)
- Elicit five strategies of training and visits (T&V) (5 marks)
- Elicit 5 contributions of extension service in Nigeria (5 marks)
- Itemize five attributes of an innovation (5 marks)

Q4.

- List 5 features of rural areas in Nigeria (5 marks)
- Highlight the 5 stages adoption categories (5 marks) and
  - mention five attributes each for these stages (10 marks)

Q5

- List five advantages of case studies in cooperative extension service in Nigeria (5 marks)
- Elicit eight challenges of conducting case studies in Nigeria (8 marks)
- In undertaking any case study, identify four methods of data collection (2 marks)
- Itemize the five guidelines to follow when undertaking any case study (5 marks)