

top

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Fill in the Blank (FBQs)

FBQ1

_____ and _____ generate the oxygen and sugars that sustains life on earth.

Algae and green plants

1.0000000

Green plants and Algae

1.0000000

Algae, green plants

1.0000000

Green plants, Algae

1.0000000

FBQ2

The only component of an animal cell that is not part of the cytoplasm is _____

Cell membrane

1.0000000

Plasma membrane

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ3

Many metabolic functions in cell occur in or on the _____

Membrane

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ4

The largest filaments in the cell are called _____

Microtubules

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ5

To determine whether predictions are accurate, Botanists perform _____

Experiments

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ6

A network of filaments that forms a mechanical support system in the cell is called

Cytoskeleton

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ7

Cellulose makes up about _____ percentage of the cell wall

60

1.0000000

Sixty

1.0000000

FBQ8

Which component of the cell acts as a barriers to protect cell from harmful substances?

Plasma membrane

1.0000000

Cell membrane

1.0000000

FBQ9

Cell walls formed by cells that have stopped growing because of maturity are known as
_____ cell wall

Secondary

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ10

Tiny connections between adjacent cells are called _____

Plasmodesmata

1.0000000

0.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ11

The diffusion of water through a selectively permeable membrane is referred to as

Osmosis

1.0000000

FBQ12

The oldest Giant Sequoia tree is about _____ years old

3200

1.0000000

3,200

1.0000000

Three thousand two hundred

1.0000000

FBQ13

Dictyosomes are also called _____

Golgi bodies

1.0000000

Golgi apparatus

1.0000000

FBQ14

The active ingredient in herbicide is _____

Glyphosate

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ15

The ability to directly manipulate a plants genome began in the year _____

1983

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ16

The first law of thermodynamics is otherwise known as the Law of _____

conservation of energy

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ17

The process of energy conversion often generates _____

Heat

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ18

Cells derive energy for growth from _____ and _____

Sugar and fat

1.0000000

fats and Sugar

1.0000000

Sugar and fats

1.0000000

fat and Sugar

1.0000000

FBQ19

Where are protein manufactured in a cell?

Ribosomes

1.0000000

0.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ20

Endoplasmic reticulum with many ribosomes attached to it is called _____

Rough endoplasmic reticulum

1.0000000

RER

1.0000000

FBQ21

The passage of molecules through membranes was first explained in the year

1930

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ22

Green plants convert solar energy into _____ energy.

Chemical

1.0000000

0.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ23

The protoplasm is divided into _____ and _____

Nucleus, Cytoplasm

1.0000000

Cytoplasm, Nucleus

1.0000000

Nucleus and Cytoplasm

1.0000000

Cytoplasm and Nucleus

1.0000000

FBQ24

The most common molecule in cells is _____

Water

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ25

Unrestricted movement of a substance through a biological membrane is called

Passive transport

1.0000000

0.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ26

The smallest membrane bound organelles are called _____

Microbodies

1.0000000

Micro bodies

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ27

Adaptations are important for _____

Survival

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ28

The streaming movement of organelle is referred to as _____

Cyclosis

1.0000000

0.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ29

The fluid inside the chloroplast is called _____

Stroma

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ30

The water potential of pure water is _____:

Zero

1.0000000

0

1.0000000

FBQ31

_____ allows the passage of gases and nutrients into and out of the cell.

Plasma membrane

1.0000000

Cell membrane

1.0000000

FBQ32

Light consists of packets of energy called _____

Photons

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ33

Respiration converts carbohydrates to $\hat{A}\hat{A}$ -_____

ATP

1.0000000

Adenosine Triphosphate

1.0000000

FBQ34

The energy relationships of living organisms are called _____

Bioenergetics

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ35

Each cell in plants consists of smaller enclosures called _____

Organelles

1.0000000

0.0000000

Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

MCQ1

Wax bodies are found in the ____.

Plastids

1.0000000

Microbodies

0.0000000

Hyaloplasm

0.0000000

Spherosomes

0.0000000

MCQ2

These following are components of Hyaloplasm except ____.

Proplastids

1.0000000

Lysosomes

0.0000000

Glyoxysomes

0.0000000

Ribosomes

0.0000000

MCQ3

Scientific methods has to do with

all of the options

1.0000000

observing

0.0000000

comparing

0.0000000

reasoning

0.0000000

MCQ4

_____ discovered the first microscope.

Robert Hooke

1.0000000

Mathias schleiden

0.0000000

Theodora Schwann

0.0000000

Alexander Fleming

0.0000000

MCQ5

Which of the following is the major component of biological membranes?

phospholipids

1.0000000

carbohydrates

0.0000000

water

0.0000000

Amino acids

0.0000000

MCQ6

The most creative step in the scientific method is

Posing hypotheses

1.0000000

Making predictions

0.0000000

Understanding explanations

0.0000000

Observations

0.0000000

MCQ7

Botanists use _____ to propose hypotheses.

all of the options

1.0000000

past experiences

0.0000000

ideas

0.0000000

observations

0.0000000

MCQ8

Who proposed the cellular basis of life?

Theodora Schwann

1.0000000

Mathias Jacob

0.0000000

Robert Hooke

0.0000000

None of the options

0.0000000

MCQ9

Extensive network of sheet like membranes distributed throughout the cytosol is called _____.

Endoplasmic reticulum

1.0000000

Plasma membrane

0.0000000

Cytoplasm

0.0000000

Ribosomes

0.0000000

MCQ10

The enzymes involved in photosynthesis and in ATP synthesis are embedded in the _____.

Nucleus

1.0000000

Membranes

0.0000000

Ribosome

0.0000000

Cytosplam

0.0000000

MCQ11

Nigerian economy was based on _____ before the advent of oil.

Palm tree and groundnut

1.0000000

Groundnut and sugarcane

0.0000000

Hides and skin

0.0000000

Fruits

0.0000000

MCQ12

Which of the following is the most conspicuous organelle in a cell on staining?

nucleus

1.0000000

cell wall

0.0000000

Plasma membrane

0.0000000

protoplasm

0.0000000

MCQ13

_____ suggested that life could arise from non-living matter.

Aristotle

1.0000000

Robert Hooke

0.0000000

Theodora Schwann

0.0000000

Gregory Mendel

0.0000000

MCQ14

In addition to water, vacuoles contain _____.

Enzymes

1.0000000

Salts

0.0000000

Cations

0.0000000

Amino acids

0.0000000

MCQ15

The following are adaptations of plants to their environment except ____.

Metabolism

1.0000000

Dispersal

0.0000000

Conversion of light to chemical energy

0.0000000

Respond to stimuli

0.0000000

MCQ16

Membranes that control or block the passage of some kinds of molecules are referred to as ____ membranes.

differential permeable

1.0000000

differential

0.0000000

permeable

0.0000000

impermeable

0.0000000

MCQ17

_____ is used to make tea to ease the pains of childbirth.

Cherry black

1.0000000

Moringa

0.0000000

Spinach

0.0000000

Black berry

0.0000000

MCQ18

Swimming sperm cells are seen in _____.

seedless plants

1.0000000

trees

0.0000000

fungi

0.0000000

bacteria

0.0000000

MCQ19

Middle East civilization was based on _____.

Wheat and barley

1.0000000

Wheat and rice

0.0000000

Wheat and beans

0.0000000

Wheat and corn

0.0000000

MCQ20

Which of the following organelles produces ATP?

Mitochondria

1.0000000

Nucleous

0.0000000

Smooth Endoplasmic Reticulum

0.0000000

Rough Endoplasmic Reticulum

0.0000000

MCQ21

Peroxisomes are so named because they are:

metabolized hydrogen peroxide

1.0000000

Unique and smooth

0.0000000

Protein Synthesizing organelles

0.0000000

Ribosomes

0.0000000

MCQ22

The energy for passive transport is called _____ energy.

Kinetic

1.0000000

Potential

0.0000000

Chemical

0.0000000

Light

0.0000000

MCQ23

Which of the following is an example of microbodies?

Peroxisomes

1.0000000

Microxysomes

0.0000000

Neuroxysomes

0.0000000

Cycloxyosomes

0.0000000

MCQ24

_____ controls the movement of chromosomes during nuclear division.

Cytoskeleton

1.0000000

Spindle

0.0000000

Nucleus

0.0000000

Mitochondria

0.0000000

MCQ25

Gibberellins are present in the following except ____.

Bacteria

1.0000000

Angiosperm

0.0000000

Ferns

0.0000000

Algae

0.0000000

MCQ26

Reactions that build up compound and require energy input are called ____.

Reduction

1.0000000

Oxidation

0.0000000

Redox

0.0000000

Endothermic

0.0000000

MCQ27

The conversion of light energy to chemical energy is seen in the process of ____.

Photosynthesis

1.0000000

Respiration

0.0000000

Transpiration

0.0000000

Chemosynthesis

0.0000000

MCQ28

Turgor pressure is vital to plants because it:

causes cell expansion during growth

0.0000000

keeps herbaceous plants upright

0.0000000

supports fleshy stalks

0.0000000

all of the options

1.0000000

MCQ29

The units for measuring energy include

all the options

1.0000000

Watts

0.0000000

Joules

0.0000000

Calories

0.0000000

MCQ30

Questions about plants have been answered by using _____.

Scientific method

1.0000000

Research method

0.0000000

Scientific approach

0.0000000

Research approach

0.0000000

MCQ31

Endoplasmic reticulum and the dictyosomes fuse to form larger sacs called ____.

Vacuoles

1.0000000

Vesicles

0.0000000

Visceral sacs

0.0000000

Vacuoleus

0.0000000

MCQ32

Asian civilization was based largely on ____.

Rice

1.0000000

Fruit

0.0000000

Yam

0.0000000

Meat

0.0000000

MCQ33

The smallest cells in plants are found at the ____.

tips of roots

1.0000000

leaves

0.0000000

trunk

0.0000000

bark

0.0000000

MCQ34

Exchange of substances from one cell to another takes place through the ____.

Plasmodesmata

1.0000000

Plasma membrane

0.0000000

Smooth endoplasmic reticulum

0.0000000

rough endoplasmic reticulum

0.0000000

MCQ35

Which of the following is an example of globular proteins found in microtubules?

alpha tubulin

1.0000000

alpha proteins

0.0000000

alpha filaments

0.0000000

alpha filaments

0.0000000

19/11/2019, 08:52 - New TMA Agent Martins: top

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Fill in the Blank (FBQs)

FBQ1

In dynamic loading, all routines are kept on disk in a ____ format

relocatable

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ2

The operating system forms a _____ for other system software and for application software

Platform

1.0000000

0.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ3

The portion of the OS that is always in main memory is called the _____

Kernel

1.0000000

Nucleus

1.0000000

FBQ4

The allocation of the main memory is controlled jointly by the OS and the _____ management hardware in the processor.

Memory

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ5

There are _____ major ways in which communication can occur between processes

2

1.0000000

Two

1.0000000

FBQ6

The OS forms the _____ of the computer system

Bedrock

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ7

In UNIX systems, a _____ is used to notify a process that a particular event has occurred.

Signal

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ8

Division by zero is an example of a _____ signal.

Synchronous

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ9

Every signal has a ____ signal handler that is run by the kernel when handling the signal

Default

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ10

The general idea behind a thread _____ is to create a number of threads at process startup

Pool

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ11

A _____ process contains several different flows of control within the same address space.

Multithreaded

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ12

Process execution begins with a CPU _____

Burst

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ13

The time it takes for the dispatcher to stop one process and start another running is known as the dispatch _____

Latency

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ14

_____ effect is when all other processes wait for one big process to get off the CPU

Convoy

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ15

In Round-Robin scheduling, the ready queue is treated as a ____ queue

Circular

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ16

CPU is allocated to the selected process by the ____.

Dispatcher

1.0000000

0.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ17

_____ modelling takes a particular predetermined workload and defines the performance of each algorithm for that workload.

Deterministic

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ18

Analytical methods of algorithm evaluation use ____ analysis to determine the performance of an algorithm

Mathematical

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ19

_____ methods determine performance by imitating the scheduling algorithm on a "representative" sample of processes, and computing the resulting performance

Simulation

1.0000000

0.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ20

_____ hazards arise in software when separate processes or threads of execution depend on some shared state.

Race

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ21

Process _____ refers to the idea that multiple processes are to join up or handshake at a certain point, so as to reach an agreement or commit to a certain sequence of action.

synchronization

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ22

_____ synchronization ensures that threads competing for a shared resource do NOT have their execution indefinitely postponed by mutual exclusion

Non-blocking

1.0000000

Non blocking

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ23

A synchronization _____ is the location, in a process or collection of threads or processes, where the synchronization occurs.

Point

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ24

The traditional approach to multi-threaded programming is to use _____ to synchronize access to shared resources

Locks

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ25

In _____ capacity buffer, the sender is blocked until the recipient receives the message.

Zero

1.0000000

0.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ26

In paging, the page number is used as an index into a page _____

Table

1.0000000

0.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ27

Synchronization _____ such as mutexes, semaphores, and critical sections are all mechanisms by which a programmer can ensure that certain sections of code do NOT execute concurrently if doing so would corrupt shared memory structures.

Primitives

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ28

Coarse-grained locking can significantly reduce opportunities for _____

Parallelism

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ29

Non-blocking synchronization has the potential to prevent _____ inversion

Priority

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ30

An algorithm is _____-free if every operation has a bound on the number of steps it will take before completing.

Wait

1.0000000

0.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ31

_____-freedom allows individual threads to starve but guarantees system-wide throughput

Lock

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ32

An algorithm is _____-free if every step taken achieves global progress

Lock

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ33

The decision about when to assist, abort or wait when an obstruction is met is the responsibility of a _____ manager

Contention

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ34

An algorithm is _____-free if at any point, a single thread executed in isolation for a bounded number of steps will complete its operation

Obstruction

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ35

_____ -freedom demands only that any partially-completed operation can be aborted and the changes made rolled back

Obstruction

1.0000000

0.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ36

Preventing the system from continually live-locking is the task of a ____ manager

Contention

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ37

To enter a critical section, a thread must obtain a _____ which it releases on leaving the section

Semaphore

1.0000000

0.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ38

Request and release of resources can be accomplished through the ____ and signal operations on semaphores

Wait

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ39

A ____ is also called a deadly embrace

Deadlock

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ40

____ is a special case of resource starvation

Livelock

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ41

An address seen by the memory unit is commonly referred to as a ____ address

Physical

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ42

The compile-time and ____-time address-binding methods generate identical logical and physical addresses

Load

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ43

Paging permits the logical address space to be mapped to a number of equal size blocks called page ____

Frames

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ44

In segmentation, each entry of the segment table has a segment ____

Limit

1.0000000

0.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ45

All wait-free algorithms are ____-free

Lock

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ46

In ____ loading, a routine is NOT loaded until it is called.

Dynamic

1.0000000

0.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ47

A process can be swapped in and out of memory to a ____ store.

Backing

1.0000000

0.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ48

A thread ____ in user space typically manages fibers.

Library

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ49

In a ____ system, only one process can run at a time.

Uniprocessor

1.0000000

0.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ50

CPU ____ is the basis of multiprogrammed operating systems

Scheduling

1.0000000

0.0000000

Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

MCQ1

____-bound program usually have a few very long CPU bursts

I/O

0.0000000

CPU

1.0000000

Memory

0.0000000

Kernel

0.0000000

MCQ2

Operating systems can be described by which of the following?

functions

0.0000000

goals

0.0000000

objectives

0.0000000

all of the options

1.0000000

MCQ3

Microsoft Windows is one of the most common ____ systems.

Connected

0.0000000

Application

0.0000000

Compiler

0.0000000

Operating

1.0000000

MCQ4

___ is NOT part of the service offered by the OS in the area of system efficiency.

Resources Allocation

0.0000000

Accounting

1.0000000

Error Detection

0.0000000

All of the options

0.0000000

MCQ5

___ is NOT part of the service offered by the OS in the area of convenience for the user.

Error Detection

0.0000000

Controlled Access

0.0000000

Communications

0.0000000

Error correction

1.0000000

MCQ6

Illegal memory access is an example of ___ signal

Synchronous

0.0000000

Isochronous

0.0000000

Asynchronous

0.0000000

None of the options

1.0000000

MCQ7

Which of the following is NOT true of a thread pool?

It limits the number of threads that exist at any point in time

0.0000000

Faster to service a request

0.0000000

If the pool contains no available thread, the server creates a new one

1.0000000

None of the options

0.0000000

MCQ8

The ____-bound program would typically have many very short CPU bursts

I/O

1.0000000

CPU

0.0000000

Memory

0.0000000

Kernel

0.0000000

MCQ9

A ready queue may be implemented as one of the following EXCEPT ____.

FIFO queue

0.0000000

Priority queue

0.0000000

tree

0.0000000

none of the options

1.0000000

MCQ10

Under which of the following circumstances is there no choice in terms of scheduling?

When a process switches from the running state to the ready state

0.0000000

When a process switches from the waiting state to the ready state

0.0000000

When a process terminates

1.0000000

All of the options

0.0000000

MCQ11

The dispatcher's function includes _____

Switching context

0.0000000

Switching to user mode

0.0000000

Jumping to the proper location in the user program to restart that program

0.0000000

All of the options

1.0000000

MCQ12

The CPU scheduling algorithm affects _____

the amount of time during which a process executes

0.0000000

the amount of time during which a process does I/O

0.0000000

the amount of time that a process spends waiting in the ready queue

1.0000000

all of the options

0.0000000

MCQ13

Which of the following statement is untrue?

Response Time is the amount of time it takes to start responding

0.0000000

Response Time is the time it takes to output the response

1.0000000

CPU utilization may range from 0 to 100 percent

0.0000000

None of the options

0.0000000

MCQ14

The objective of CPU scheduling is to maximise _____ time.

turnaround

0.0000000

waiting

0.0000000

response

0.0000000

none of the options

1.0000000

MCQ15

_____ scheduling is the simplest CPU-scheduling algorithm.

First-Come, First Served

1.0000000

Round-Robin

0.0000000

Priority

0.0000000

None of the options

0.0000000

MCQ16

The code for _____ scheduling is simple to write

FCFS

1.0000000

Round-Robin

0.0000000

Shortest-Job-First

0.0000000

Multilevel feedback queue

0.0000000

MCQ17

_____ scheduling algorithm associates with each process the length of the latter's next CPU burst

Shortest-Job-First

1.0000000

FCFS

0.0000000

Round-Robin

0.0000000

Priority

0.0000000

MCQ18

_____ scheduling algorithm gives the minimum average waiting time for a given set of processes

Shortest-Job-First

1.0000000

FCFS

0.0000000

Multilevel feedback queue

0.0000000

Priority

0.0000000

MCQ19

The number of threads in the pool can be set heuristically based upon the following factors EXCEPT _____

the number of CPUs in the system

0.0000000

the amount of physical memory

0.0000000

the expected number of concurrent client requests

0.0000000

none of the options

1.0000000

MCQ20

Generally, fibres _____ to create and manage than are kernel threads
are faster

1.0000000

are slower

0.0000000

takes equal time

0.0000000

Are slower

0.0000000

MCQ21

The objective of CPU scheduling is to minimise_____

CPU Utilization

0.0000000

Throughput

0.0000000

turnaround time

1.0000000

all of the options

0.0000000

MCQ22

_____ scheduling algorithm cannot be implemented at the level of short-term CPU scheduling.

Shortest-Job-First

1.0000000

First-Come, First Served

0.0000000

Priority

0.0000000

Round-Robin

0.0000000

MCQ23

Which of the following scheduling algorithms is definitely preemptive?

Shortest-Job-First

0.0000000

First-Come, First Served

0.0000000

Priority

0.0000000

Round-Robin

1.0000000

MCQ24

Which of the following is NOT one of the phases of a lock-free algorithm?

completing one's own operation

0.0000000

aborting an obstructing operation

0.0000000

Waiting

0.0000000

none of the options

1.0000000

MCQ25

Which of the following is NOT one of the controls problems that can result from the enforcement of mutual exclusion in process synchronization?

Deadlock

0.0000000

Starvation

0.0000000

Stagnation

1.0000000

none of the options

0.0000000

MCQ26

Which of the following does NOT define Multilevel Feedback Queue Scheduler?

Number of queues

0.0000000

Scheduling algorithms for each queue

0.0000000

The criteria for determining which queue a process will enter when that process needs service

0.0000000

None of the options

1.0000000

MCQ27

Which of the following is NOT a limitation of Queuing Analysis?

The classes of algorithms and distribution that can be handled is limited

0.0000000

It is hard to express a system of complex algorithms and distributions

0.0000000

The accuracy of the computed results may be questionable

0.0000000

None of the options

1.0000000

MCQ28

Which of the following is NOT a disadvantage of simulation?

It can be expensive

0.0000000

Trace tapes can require large amounts of storage space

0.0000000

The design, coding and debugging can be a major task

0.0000000

None of the options

1.0000000

MCQ29

_____ is a memory-management scheme that supports user's view of memory

Segmentation

1.0000000

Paging

0.0000000

Fragmentation

0.0000000

All of the options

0.0000000

MCQ30

In which of the following situations can race condition occur?

File system

0.0000000

Networking

0.0000000

Life-critical system

0.0000000

All of the options

1.0000000

MCQ31

A situation where several processes access and manipulate the same data concurrently and the outcome of the execution depends on the particular order in which the access takes place is called _____

race condition

1.0000000

Deadlock

0.0000000

deadly embrace

0.0000000

any of the options

0.0000000

MCQ32

Which of the following is NOT a type of synchronization?

Barrier

0.0000000

lock/semaphore

0.0000000

thread join

0.0000000
none of the options

1.0000000
MCQ33
Certain interactions between locks can lead to error conditions such as ____

Deadlock

0.0000000
Livelock

0.0000000
priority inversion

0.0000000
All of the options

1.0000000
MCQ34
____ scheduling is more appropriate for an interactive system

Shortest-Job-First

0.0000000
First-Come, First Served

0.0000000
Multilevel feedback Queue

0.0000000
Round-Robin

1.0000000
MCQ35
Generally, a lock-free algorithm can run in ____ phases.

Two

0.0000000
Three

0.0000000
Four

1.0000000
Five

0.0000000

MCQ36

_____ -freedom is the weakest natural non-blocking progress guarantee.

Obstruction

1.0000000

Wait

0.0000000

Lock

0.0000000

None of the options

0.0000000

MCQ37

Mutual exclusion has _____ levels of concurrency

Two

1.0000000

Three

0.0000000

Four

0.0000000

Five

0.0000000

MCQ38

Which of the following statement is untrue?

a deadlock state is an unsafe state

0.0000000

all unsafe states are deadlocks

1.0000000

in an unsafe state, the operating system cannot prevent processes from request resources

0.0000000

none of the options

0.0000000

MCQ39

For the Banker's algorithm to work, it needs to know _____ things

Two

0.0000000

Three

1.0000000

Four

0.0000000

Several

0.0000000

MCQ40

In paging, every address generated by the CPU is divided into ____ parts.

Two

1.0000000

Three

0.0000000

Four

0.0000000

Several

0.0000000

MCQ41

Which of the following should be used when comparing memory-management strategies?

performance

0.0000000

fragmentation

0.0000000

Swapping

0.0000000

all of the options

1.0000000

MCQ42

Which of the following is used in Intel 386 architecture?

Segmentation

0.0000000

Paging

0.0000000

Segmentation with paging

1.0000000

None of the options

0.0000000

MCQ43

Which of the following is not a condition to be satisfied by critical section problem solution?

Progress

0.0000000

Mutual Exclusion

0.0000000

Bounded Waiting

0.0000000

None of the options

1.0000000

MCQ44

It is next to impossible to setup a _____ incorrectly.

Monitor

1.0000000

Semaphore

0.0000000

Mutex

0.0000000

any of the options

0.0000000

MCQ45

Which of the following is NOT a necessary condition for deadly embrace to occur?

Mutual exclusion

0.0000000

Hold-and-wait

0.0000000

No-preemption

0.0000000

None of the options

1.0000000

MCQ46

There are _____ necessary conditions for deadly embrace to occur

Two

0.0000000

Three

0.0000000

Four

1.0000000

Several

0.0000000

MCQ47

Which of the following is NOT a "busy-wait" software solution for enforcing mutual exclusion?

Message passing

0.0000000

Monitor

0.0000000

Semaphores

0.0000000

None of the options

1.0000000

MCQ48

In _____ Scheduling, a process that uses too much CPU time is degraded to a lower-priority queue.

Multilevel Feedback Queue (MLFQ)

1.0000000

Multilevel Queue (MLQ)

0.0000000

Round-Robin

0.0000000

Priority

0.0000000

MCQ49

_____ different types of models relate user-level threads and kernel-level threads.

Two

1.0000000

Three

0.0000000

Four

0.0000000

Several

0.0000000

MCQ50

The main disadvantages of _____ kernels are the dependencies between system components.

Exo

0.0000000

Micro

0.0000000

Monolithic

Nano

0.0000000

19/11/2019, 09:03 - New TMA Agent Martins: top

Default for ESM104 Exam

The default category for questions shared in context 'ESM104 Exam'.

top

Default for ESM104

The default category for questions shared in context 'ESM104'.

Fill in the Blank (FBQs)

FBQ1

Any area on the earth's surface consisting of organisms interacting with one another

and with the physical environment is call ____

Ecosystem

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ2

Aerosols have a ____ effect on the temperature of the lower atmosphere.

Cooling

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ3

____ floods are of three types

Coastal

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ4

Ozone may also be destroyed by. _____

Nitrogen oxides

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ5

The 'Rio 92' is popularly called the ____

Earth Summit

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ6

Climate change will surely have implications on sustainable ____

Development

1.0000000

0.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ7

Industrial pollution control in Nigeria is under the ____

Federal Environmental Protection Agency

1.0000000

FEPA

1.0000000

FBQ8

_____ is the study of inland, surface and underground. Including its properties, distribution, movement and utilization

Hydrology

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ9

Global warming result in melting of. _____

Polar glaciers

1.0000000

0.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ10

Nothing is new about environmental science except for its _____

View points

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ11

Coastal floods are the most _____ because they almost always result in compound hazards

Dangerous

1.0000000

0.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ12

_____ can be defined as a synthesis of weather data

Climate

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ13

Acidification of the environment can cause _____

Acid Rain

1.0000000

1.0000000

FBQ14

____ and acid rain pollution are twin brothers that always go together

Industrialization

1.0000000

Modernization

1.0000000

FBQ15

According to ____ environmental science can be defined as the study of all systems of air, land, water, energy and life that surrounds man.

Strahler and Strahler

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ16

Water is a ____ agent important for the process of weathering

Geomorphic

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ17

Flash floods are often the results of ____

convection storms

1.0000000

0.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ18

Environmental system contains ____ which must be understood in order to be able to solve several problems.

Complex processes

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ19

The level at which the stratosphere gives way to the mesosphere is known as the ____

Stratopause

1.0000000

0.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ20

Nile Valley is an area with about ____ persons per square kilometre is one of the most densely settled parts in the African Continent.

900

1.0000000

Nine hundred

1.0000000

FBQ21

In ____ interaction is on the realms of Physical phenomenon

Geoscience

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ22

The hydrological cycle consists of ____ phases.

Two

1.0000000

2

1.0000000

FBQ23

Riverine floods are caused by precipitation acting either directly by ____.

Rainfall

1.0000000

0.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ24

Radioactivity is the most important source of energy in the ____

Lithosphere

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ25

Floods also have other beneficial uses if they can be properly ____ and managed.

Controlled

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ26

The global concern for human environment started in ____

1949

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ27

_____ performs the functions of absorbs ultraviolet radiation harmful to living things.

Ozone

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ28

Climatologists define _____ in terms of deviation from long term mean of rainfall in a given area.

Drought

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ29

Flood is the most paradoxical of all the _____

Extreme events

1.0000000

0.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ30

SO₂ can be said to have a ____ effect on the health.

Dangerous

1.0000000

0.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ31

The fairly _____ part of the atmosphere is referred to as the homosphere.

Homogenous

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ32

The concept of environmental _____ was developed as a general theoretical framework to explain the pattern of human activities in the earth surface.

Determinism

1.0000000

0.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ33

The effective environment is everything external to the organism which effects the fulfilment of that _____

Organism

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ34

The layer after the troposphere is the _____

Stratosphere

1.0000000

0.0000000

FBQ35

The _____ is also referred to as the organic world

Biosphere

1.0000000

0.0000000

Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

MCQ1

Most of the rocks in the earth's crust are _____ in origin.

Magma

0.0000000

Sedimentary

0.0000000

Metamorphic

0.0000000

Igneous

1.0000000

MCQ2

In _____, interaction is on the realms of physical phenomenon

Geoscience

1.0000000

Geography

0.0000000
Environment

0.0000000
Physic

0.0000000
MCQ3
_____ is the lowest layer of the atmosphere

Inosphere

0.0000000
Biosphere

0.0000000
Troposphere

1.0000000
Stratosphere

0.0000000
MCQ4
_____ is the important source of energy in the lithosphere

Sun

0.0000000
Radioactive

1.0000000
Mantle

0.0000000
Pressure

0.0000000
MCQ5
The freezing point is _____

100Â°C.

0.0000000
10Â°C

0.0000000
0Â°C

1.0000000

10Â°C

0.0000000

MCQ6

_____ is the scientific study of surface and underground, including its properties, distribution, movement and utilization.

Waterlogy

0.0000000

Urology

0.0000000

biogeography

0.0000000

Hydrology

1.0000000

MCQ7

_____gives way to the stratosphere..

Mesopause

0.0000000

Stratopause

0.0000000

Tropopause

1.0000000

Inopauase

0.0000000

MCQ8

One of the following is not an important agent of weathering _____

Water

0.0000000

atmosphere

1.0000000

Wind

0.0000000

Plant and animal

0.0000000

MCQ9

The organic world is referred to as the _____

Lithosphere

0.0000000

Biosphere

1.0000000

Fauna

0.0000000

Flora

0.0000000

MCQ10

The hydrological cycle consists of _____ phases.

Two

1.0000000

Three

0.0000000

four

0.0000000

five

0.0000000

MCQ11

_____are all the organisms which depend on the producers for food

Suppliers

0.0000000

Consumers

1.0000000

Developers

0.0000000

Givers

0.0000000

MCQ12

The doctrine or concept of environmental determinism is an idea among _____

Biogeographers

0.0000000
Climatologists

0.0000000
Geographers

1.0000000
Economists

0.0000000
MCQ13
Beneath the lithosphere is the ____

Core

0.0000000
Mantle

1.0000000
Crust

0.0000000
Sub-terranean cavity

0.0000000
MCQ14
____ produces about 3.5 million tones of SO₂ per year, making it the fourth biggest producer in the world.

Nigeria

0.0000000
USA

0.0000000
United Kingdom

1.0000000
South Africa

0.0000000
MCQ15
____ popularly called the Earth Summit also made provision for the cutting of SO₂ and NO₂.

Nigeria 92

0.0000000

Canada 92

0.0000000

Rio 92

1.0000000

South Africa 92

0.0000000

MCQ16

_____ absorbs ultraviolet radiation harmful to living things

Ozone

1.0000000

Atmosphere

0.0000000

Stratophere

0.0000000

Biosphere

0.0000000

MCQ17

Ward (1978) recognized _____ types of river floods related to different causal factors

Three

0.0000000

Two

1.0000000

Four

0.0000000

Five

0.0000000

MCQ18

_____ have always been attractive locations for towns.

Plain lands

0.0000000

Riverbanks

1.0000000

Mountain tops

0.0000000

Igneous formations

0.0000000

MCQ19

_____ have other beneficial uses if they can be properly controlled and managed.

Fires

0.0000000

Disasters

0.0000000

Floods

1.0000000

Draughts

0.0000000

MCQ20

Change in _____ climate will no doubt have planning implications

climate

1.0000000

Water

0.0000000

Life

0.0000000

Attitude

0.0000000

MCQ21

Industrialization and modernization causes environmental the following except _____

Afforestation

1.0000000

Flooding

0.0000000

Air pollution

0.0000000

Surface water pollution

0.0000000

MCQ22

The effective environment is everything external to the _____

man

0.0000000

people

0.0000000

organism

1.0000000

plant

0.0000000

MCQ23

There are _____ types of environment

Five

0.0000000

Four

0.0000000

Three

0.0000000

Two

1.0000000

MCQ24

The only new thing about environmental science is its _____

Understanding

0.0000000

View points

1.0000000

Expression

0.0000000

Scholars

0.0000000

MCQ25

The study of _____ will stress the understanding of the natural system and the processes of the earth.

nature

0.0000000

geography

0.0000000

environmental science

1.0000000

population

0.0000000

MCQ26

This fairly homogenous part of the _____ is referred to as the homosphere.

lithosphere

0.0000000

Earth crust

0.0000000

atmosphere

1.0000000

Biosphere

0.0000000

MCQ27

The natural environment refers to _____ and non-social environment before the advent of man on earth.

Non-cultural

1.0000000

Non-economical

0.0000000

Non-political

0.0000000

Artificial

0.0000000

MCQ28

The is earth's crust also known as the _____

Mantle

0.0000000
Atmosphere

0.0000000
Lithosphere

1.0000000
Litology

0.0000000
MCQ29

An ecosystem is any area on the earth's surface consisting of organisms interacting with one another and with the _____

Man

0.0000000
Physical environment

1.0000000
Atmosphere

0.0000000
Climate

0.0000000
MCQ30

The concept of environmental _____ was developed as a general theoretical framework to explain the pattern of human activities in the earth surface.

Possibilism

0.0000000
Determinism

1.0000000
Probabilism

0.0000000
Perception

0.0000000
MCQ31

The _____ is densely populated with living organisms.

ecosystem

0.0000000
Biosphere

1.0000000
Environment

0.0000000
Surroundings

0.0000000
MCQ32
_____ emphasizes the scope of man's freedom of action rather than the limit sit by the physical environment.

Perception

0.0000000
Determinism

0.0000000
Possibilism

1.0000000
Environmentalism

0.0000000
MCQ33
_____ define drought in terms of deviation from long term mean of rainfall in a given area.

Meteorologist

0.0000000
Climatologists

1.0000000
Geomorpholist

0.0000000
Environmentalist

0.0000000
MCQ34
The environment disasters does not recognize _____ boundaries

cultural

0.0000000
economic

0.0000000

political

1.0000000

social

0.0000000

MCQ35

The United Nations Conference on the Human Environment held on Stockholm in _____

1998

0.0000000

1972

1.0000000

1987

0.0000000

1970

0.0000000