



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES EXAMINATION 2021**  
**POP EXAMINATION QUESTION 2021**

**Course Code:** AEM 738  
**Course Title:** Rural Development and Leadership  
**Credit Unit:** 2  
**Total Score:** 70 Marks  
**Time Allowed:** 2Hours

**Instructions:** Answer any 3 questions. Question 1 carries 24marks while others carry 23marks each.

- 1a. Management styles are compared in terms of two principal dimensions; mention and explain them. (6marks)
- b. i. Define a leader? (2marks)
- ii. What do you understand by the term Leadership? (2marks)
- c. Mention the types of leadership that is common in Nigeria and describe any five. (14marks)
- 2a. Define the term conflict? (3marks)
- b. Mention and explain the four element of conflict (10marks)
- c. State four positive effects/outcomes of conflict and highlight their benefits (10marks)
- 3a. What is rural development? (2marks)
- b. State the six (6) major components of rural development for the rural dwellers in Nigeria and explain any three (3). (12marks)
- c. Outline at least six (6) major Constraints confronting rural development in Nigeria.(9marks)
- 4a. i. Give at least five (5) reasons why people are resistance to change. (5marks)
- ii. How many methods are use in Identifying Power Actors? (0.5marks)
- b. In a tabular form summarize the Seven Basic Combinations of Leadership Grid Style Definitions (17.5marks)