



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)  
2020\_2 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: CSS411

COURSE TITLE: Contemporary Issues in Criminology and Security Studies

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer any **four out of six** of the questions in this section.  
Each Question Carry 17.5 marks.

- 1a. Distinguish between the legal and social concepts of crime.
- 1b. Discuss in detail the physical and mental elements of crime.
2. Explain the major contributions of the classical theory to the discipline of criminology.
3. Discuss the objectives of community policing in Nigeria.
- 4a. What is a survey research?
- 4b. Discuss the characteristics of a survey research design.
5. Name and discuss the methods of punishment.
6. Name and discuss the reasons for Informal Crime control Agencies in Nigeria.