



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2020_2 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: CSS356

COURSE TITLE: Traditional and Informal Mechanism of Crime Control

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer question one **(25marks)** and any other three **(15marks each)**

- 1a) List and explain three (3) types of Justice Systems known to you. (15 marks)
- 1b) Give five (5) reasons to justify the relevance of Native African System in the administration of justice in Post-colonial Africa (10marks)
- 2) Explain briefly the contextual meaning of the following concept in traditional Africa societies:
 - a. Law (5marks)
 - b. Justice (5marks)
 - C. Channels of social Control of Human behaviour (5marks)
- 3) Give five (5) reasons why the application of the repugnancy test policy is an obstacle to the growth of the Native Justice System (15mark)
- 4) List five (5) factors that justify the position that the Native Justice model on control, justice and law is superior to their Western counterparts (15marks)
- 5) Identify and discuss four challenges associated with indigenous systems of law enforcement and crime prevention (15marks)
- 6) List five (5) ways to promote effective law enforcement in Post-colonial African Societies given the ineffectiveness of the official Police force. (15marks)