

PCR271

Conflict between two or more individuals over an issue is referred to as ____ conflict

Inter-personal

____ opines that the degree of inequality in the distribution of resources generates inherent conflicts of interest

Karl Marx

____ is another way of expressing contradictions arising from differences in interests, ideas, ideologies, orientations, beliefs, perceptions and tendencies

Conflict

____ is the sum-total of all human existence which comprises norms, values, traditions, beliefs, customs, languages, patterns of behaviours, art music, food, mode of dressing and so on

Culture

____ is defined as that set of activities associated with any given position in an organization, which include potential behaviours in that position, and not only those of the incumbent in question

Role

According to Maslow, the starting point for motivation theory is the so called ____ needs

Psychological

____ is defined as those men and women, group or parties who are directly or indirectly involved in the conflict and have a significant stake in the outcome

Stakeholder

____ is a process by which the root causes, dynamics, issues, and other fundamentals of conflict are examined, reviewed and unraveled through the use of various mechanisms for proper and better understanding of the conflict from several perspectives

Conflict Analysis

A graphical representation of conflict in which the conflicting parties are placed in relation to the situation on ground is known as Conflict ____

Mapping

DPT conflict analytical tool Model stands for diagnosis, progress and ____

Therapy

____ is defined by Webster's Dictionary as a state of open and declared hostile armed conflict between states or nations, or a period of such conflict

War

Sociologist Mark Juergensmeyer coined the phrase ____ to describe the world view of religious adherents who have resorted to violence in defence of their faith

Cosmic War

Karl Von Clausewitz opines that ____ is a continuation of politics by other means

War

Who defines ethnic group as a community of people who have the conviction that they have a common fate based on issues of origin, kinship ties, traditions, cultural uniqueness, a shared history and possibly a shared language

Thompson

The ____ theories of war center upon man's innate drives of which the analogies are drawn from animal behaviour

Biological

____ is the belief that war is not inherently bad but can be a beneficial aspect of society

Militarism

The belief that war of any kind is morally unacceptable and/or pragmatically not worth the cost is known as ____

Pacifism

The spirit of give and take and vice-versa that was encouraged in order to promote

peaceful co-existence in our immediate environment in traditional African society is called _____

Reciprocity

_____ analysis theories on war claim that war ultimately result from the allegiance of men to nations and from intimate link between the nation and the state

Nationalist

Jus ad bellum and just in bello are two sets of criteria in explaining _____ theory

Just War

The principle of _____ requires tempering the extent and violence of warfare to minimise destruction and casualties

Proportionality

The two major sources creating legally binding rules of international law are treaty and _____

Custom

Aerial raid on Libya cities of Tripoli and Benghazi on April 15, 1986 successfully carried out by _____

United States of America

_____ is a set of international rules, established by treaty or custom, which are specifically intended to solve humanitarian problems directly arising from international and non- international armed conflicts

International Humanitarian Law

What is the acronym for International Committee of the Red Cross _____ ?

ICRC

A violation of the rules as to the means and manner by which war is to be conducted once begun is referred to as _____

Crime Against Humanity

The International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY) was established by the Security Council in the year _____

1993

_____ Peace building is defined as post conflict "action to identify and support structures which tend to strengthen and solidify peace to avoid a relapse into conflict"

Post Conflict

The United Nations General Assembly adopted the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide in the year _____

1948

Contradicting religious beliefs, ideological positions, and general worldview are the examples of conflict involving _____

Values

Liberal political philosophy asserts that war could be eliminated by introducing universal _____ because people would surely vote out of office any belligerently inclined government

Suffrage

What is the decode message that helps the sender to know if the message has been received and how it has been understood? _____

Feedback

A form of propaganda or other related activities embarked upon by one state for the purpose of causing revolt or civil strife in another state is called _____ intervention.

Subversive

_____ is an offensive actions made by an individual, group, nations or state to prompt another nation to change their ways or behavior

Force

The dropping of leaflets, periodic broadcast hours on radio and television targeted at causing in action among the opposing military forces and help to expedite surrenders is regarded as _____ warfare

Psychological

The Force Field Analysis was developed by an American Social Psychologist _____ in 1951

Kurt Lewin

War brings about termination of _____ relations and recognition of some treaties between the belligerent states.

Diplomatic

It is evident that in a situation where peaceful resolution to a conflict or hostilities is

unachievable war or violent confrontation becomes ____

Inevitable

The United Nations General Assembly adopted the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of ____ in 1948

Genocide

The expression ____ imply the legitimacy of the killing of an attacker where this is absolutely necessary for self-defense.

Amynes nomon

The phrase parta sunt servanda implies ____.

Promises must be kept

What missile did the United States of America deployed in Israel during the 1991 Gulf War in Iraq to neutralize the potency or destroy the Iraqi scud missiles fired against Israel?

Patriot missile

What organization did the United Nations replaced?

The *League of Nations*

In which year did the International Law Commission established by the United Nations General Assembly?

1947

Which former president of the Federal Republic Yugoslavia was handed over to International Criminal Court (ICC) for trial over multiple counts of murder, detention, deportation and other atrocities?

Slobadan Milosevic

The Hague Conference of 1899 on the pacific settlement of International disputes led to the creation of an institution known as ____

Permanent Court of Arbitration

Who propounded that war is not attributed to the behaviour of states but to the structure of society?

Karl Marx

Military rule is usually facilitated or came into existence via _____

Coup de-tat

The people that are affected directly by the outcome of the conflict but who do not themselves feel to be directly involved are referred to as _____ stakeholders

Secondary

Among the Romans, the concept reprisal was known as _____

Represaglia

The period during which the basic causes of conflict remain in place, but the conflict behaviour and attitude has been significantly changed with reduced or less violence but with more political mobilization and negotiation is called -----

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A graphical representation of the conflict in which the conflicting parties are placed in relation to the situation on ground is known as -----

Conflict Mapping

_____ is one of the best known theorists and practitioners in the field of conflict transformation that posits that "social conflict emerges and develops on the basis of the meaning and interpretation people involved attach to the actions and events

John Paul Lederach

Which of the following options is not part of the contradicting value systems responsible for social conflict among the interacting parties?

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Karl Marx attributed war not to the behaviour of states but to the _____ of society

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The acronym USSR stands for _____

Union of States Socialist Republic

The legitimacy of the killing of an attacker where this is absolutely necessary for self-defence is also known in another expression as _____

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Patriot missile

The phrase *parata sunt servanda* implies _____.

Promises or agreement must be kept

Which of the following options is not part of sources of international law?

Limited liability

The ability to influence or control other events which could be in form of physical strength, states, control of resources, persuasive ability, support of allies, and so on is referred to as _____

Power relation

_____ is defined as that set of activities associated with any given position in an organization, which include potential behaviours in that position and not only those of

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Role

All human existence which comprises norms, values, traditions, beliefs, patterns of behaviours and so on is simply described as_____

Culture

The theory that deals with the justification of how and why wars are fought, which can either be theoretical or historical in nature is known as _____.

Just War

_____ is the belief that war of any kind is morally unacceptable and pragmatically not worth the cost.

Pacifism

Cold War era can also be referred to as the period of ideological differences __ and __ between U.S.A. and former U.S.S.R.

Capitalism and Communism

The introduction of western _____ and foreign _____ have eroded the African rich cultural heritage and made a caricature of it.

Education and Religions

Dropping of leaflets, periodic broadcast hours on radio and television and several propaganda during hostility or violent conflict are typical examples of _____.

Psychological warfare

Identify among the below options, the one that is not part of the causes of conflict in any society

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Which of the following is not among the physiological needs identified by Abraham Maslow?

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Saddam Hussein was convicted of crime against humanity by a Baghdad court and sentenced to death by hanging on _____.

05/11/2006

The word genocide is a compound word or a hybrid consisting of _____ and _____ origin.

Greek and Latin words

_____ is defined as violations by a country, her citizens or military personnel of the international laws of war.

War crime

The body of laws which greater part is composed of the principles and rules of conduct bounding states to observe, and do commonly observe in their relationship with each other or one another is referred to as _____.

International Law

The word conflict is derived from the _____ word "confligere" meaning to "strike together".

Latin

The phrase “it is the end that justifies the means” was propounded by -----

Niccollo Machiavelli

The Nigerian first military coup took place in the year _____.

1966

The term “United Nations” was first introduced into the vocabulary of international politics by who?

President Franklin D. Roosevelt

_____ is a war action undertaken by a party or a group of parties to contain the activities of an aggression or a group of aggressors

Just war

Peace building plays all the following roles except ____

Acquisition of arms and ammunitions

To ensure the rights and freedom of citizens, the power of the arms of government

must be _____

Separated

The period during which the basic causes of conflict remain in place, but the conflict behaviour and attitude has been significantly changed with reduced or less violence but with more political mobilization and negotiation is called -----

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The people that are affected directly by the outcome of the conflict but who do not themselves feel to be directly involved are -----

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During the Gulf war in 1991, United States of America deployed _____ missile to Israel to neutralize the potency or destroy the Iraqi scud missiles fired against Israel.

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The phrase *parta sunt servanda* implies _____.

Promises or agreement must be kept

Which of the following options is not part of sources of international law?

Limited liability

The ability to influence or control other events which could be in form of physical strength, states, control of resources, persuasive ability, support of allies, and so on is referred to as _____

Power relation

_____ is defined as that set of activities associated with any given position in an organization, which include potential behaviours in that position and not only those of the incumbent in question

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All human existence which comprises norms, values, traditions, beliefs, patterns of behaviours and so on is simply described as_____

Culture

The theory that deals with the justification of how and why wars are fought, which can either be theoretical or historical in nature is known as _____.

Just War

_____ is the belief that war of any kind is morally unacceptable and pragmatically not worth the cost.

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Cold War era can also be referred to as the period of ideological differences ___ and ___ between U.S.A. and former U.S.S.R.

Capitalism and Communism

The introduction of western _____ and foreign _____ have eroded the African rich cultural heritage and made a caricature of it.

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Dropping of leaflets, periodic broadcast hours on radio and television and several propaganda during hostility or violent conflict are typical examples of _____.

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Identify among the below options, the one that is not part of the causes of conflict in any society

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The structural functional theory was championed by _____ after the World War II.

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Which of the following is not among the physiological needs identified by Abraham Maslow?

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The decoded message that helps the sender to know if the message had been received and how it has been understood is known as _____

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The two key propelling variables in conflict (escalation) cycle are _____ and _____.

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The spirit of give and take and vice-versa that was encouraged in order to promote peaceful co-existence in our immediate environment in traditional African society is called ____

Reciprocity

_____ analysis theories on war claim that war ultimately result from the allegiance of men to nations and from intimate link between the nation and the state

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Jus ad bellum and just in bello are two sets of criteria in explaining _____ theory

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The principle of _____ requires tempering the extent and violence of warfare to minimise destruction and casualties

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Post Conflict

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1948

Contradicting religious beliefs, ideological positions, and general worldview are the examples of conflict involving _____

Values

Liberal political philosophy asserts that war could be eliminated by introducing universal _____ because people would surely vote out of office any belligerently inclined government

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What is the decode message that helps the sender to know if the message has been received and how it has been understood? _____

Feedback

A form of propaganda or other related activities embarked upon by one state for the purpose of causing revolt or civil strife in another state is called _____ intervention.

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_____ is an offensive actions made by an individual, group, nations or state to prompt another nation to change their ways or behavior

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The dropping of leaflets, periodic broadcast hours on radio and television targeted at causing in action among the opposing military forces and help to expedite surrenders is regarded as _____ warfare

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Genocide

The expression _____ imply the legitimacy of the killing of an attacker where this is absolutely necessary for self-defense.

Amynes nomon

The phrase parta sunt servanda implies _____.

Promises must be kept

What missile did the United States of America deployed in Israel during the 1991 Gulf War in Iraq to neutralize the potency or destroy the Iraqi scud missiles fired against Israel?

Patriot missile

What organization did the United Nations replaced?

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In which year did the International Law Commission established by the United Nations General Assembly?

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Which former president of the Federal Republic Yugoslavia was handed over to International Criminal Court (ICC) for trial over multiple counts of murder, detention, deportation and other atrocities?

Slobadan Milosevic

The Hague Conference of 1899 on the pacific settlement of International disputes led to the creation of an institution known as _____

Permanent Court of Arbitration

Who propounded that war is not attributed to the behaviour of states but to the structure of society?

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Military rule is usually facilitated or came into existence via _____

Coup de-tat

The people that are affected directly by the outcome of the conflict but who do not themselves feel to be directly involved are referred to as _____ stakeholders

Secondary

Among the Romans, the concept reprisal was known as _____

Represaglia

The period during which the basic causes of conflict remain in place, but the conflict behaviour and attitude has been significantly changed with reduced or less violence but with more political mobilization and negotiation is called -----

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A graphical representation of the conflict in which the conflicting parties are placed in relation to the situation on ground is known as -----

Conflict Mapping

_____ is one of the best known theorists and practitioners in the field of conflict transformation that posits that "social conflict emerges and develops on the basis of the meaning and interpretation people involved attach to the actions and events

John Paul Lederach

Which of the following options is not part of the contradicting value systems responsible for social conflict among the interacting parties?

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Between 1950 – 1996 period, _____ conflict was believed to have constituted between 33 and 47 percent of all global conflicts

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Patriot missile

The phrase *parta sunt servanda* implies _____.

Promises or agreement must be kept

Which of the following options is not part of sources of international law?

Limited liability

The ability to influence or control other events which could be in form of physical strength, states, control of resources, persuasive ability, support of allies, and so on is referred to as _____.

Power relation

_____ is defined as that set of activities associated with any given position in an organization, which include potential behaviours in that position and not only those of the incumbent in question

Role

All human existence which comprises norms, values, traditions, beliefs, patterns of behaviours and so on is simply described as_____

Culture

The theory that deals with the justification of how and why wars are fought, which can either be theoretical or historical in nature is known as _____.

Just War

_____ is the belief that war of any kind is morally unacceptable and pragmatically not worth the cost.

Pacifism

Cold War era can also be referred to as the period of ideological differences __ and __ between U.S.A. and former U.S.S.R.

Capitalism and Communism

The introduction of western _____ and foreign _____ have eroded the African rich cultural heritage and made a caricature of it.

Education and Religions

Dropping of leaflets, periodic broadcast hours on radio and television and several propaganda during hostility or violent conflict are typical examples of _____.

Psychological warfare

Identify among the below options, the one that is not part of the causes of conflict in any society

National/International conflicts

The structural functional theory was championed by _____ after the World War II.

Talcott Person

Which of the following is not among the physiological needs identified by Abraham Maslow?

Affection

The decoded message that helps the sender to know if the message had been received and how it has been understood is known as _____

Feedback

The two key propelling variables in conflict (escalation) cycle are _____ and _____.

Opportunity and Willingness

Identify the option not part of criteria for determining primary ____ stake holders.

History of the conflict

Which of the following is not among the types of intervention discussed in this course?

Intervention by consent

The "Spymania Scandal" between Russia and the United States of America in 2001 and Israeli invasion of Lebanon in 1982 are typical examples of ____.

Retorsion

_____ of the United Nations Charter says that states reserved the right to use force when there is periculum in mora.

Article 51

The conflict between Britain and Argentina in the early eighties of nineteenth century was over the ____.

Falkland or Malvinas Island

_____ is an examination of issues in order to establish facts that may be in dispute.

Enquiry

Saddam Hussein was convicted of crime against humanity by a Baghdad court and sentenced to death by hanging on _____.

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The word genocide is a compound word or a hybrid consisting of _____ and _____ origin.

Greek and Latin words

_____ is defined as violations by a country, her citizens or military personnel of the international laws of war.

War crime

The body of laws which greater part is composed of the principles and rules of conduct bounding states to observe, and do commonly observe in their relationship with each other or one another is referred to as _____.

International Law

The word conflict is derived from the _____ word "confligere" meaning to "strike together".

Latin

The phrase “it is the end that justifies the means” was propounded by -----

Niccollo Machiavelli

The Nigerian first military coup took place in the year _____.

1966

The term “United Nations” was first introduced into the vocabulary of international politics by who?

President Franklin D. Roosevelt

_____ is a war action undertaken by a party or a group of parties to contain the activities of an aggression or a group of aggressors

Just war

Peace building plays all the following roles except ____

Acquisition of arms and ammunitions

To ensure the rights and freedom of citizens, the power of the arms of government must be _____

Separated